THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XLIII

EDITORIAL BOARD

PROFESSOR C. A. ANDREW, PH.D.
PROFESSOR A. J. BADGER, PH.D.
PROFESSOR C. A. BAYLY, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR T. C. W. BLANNING, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR P. COLLINSON, M.A., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR M. J. DAUNTON, PH.D., F.B.A.
V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.
A. J. B. HILTON, PH.D.
PROFESSOR P. M. KENNEDY, PH.D.
PROFESSOR K. O. KUPPERMAN, PH.D.
PROFESSOR J. S. MORRILL, PH.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A..

EDITORS

J. STEINBERG, PH.D.
M. A. GOLDIE, PH.D.

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, VIC 3166, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid Spain

© Cambridge University Press, 2000

Printed in the United Kingdom
by the
University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XLIII

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Bearman, C. J. Who were the folk? The demography of Cecil Sharp's Somerset folk singers 751

Booth, Alan Inflation, expectations, and the political economy of Conservative Britain, 1951–1964 827

Bowers, Roger The Chapel Royal, the First Edwardian Prayer Book, and Elizabeth's settlement of religion, 1559 317

Buchanan, Tom The death of Bob Smillie: a reply 1109

Chalus, Elaine Elite women, social politics, and the political world of late eighteenth-century England 669

Churches, Christine Business at law: retrieving commercial disputes from eighteenth-century Chancery 937

Cole, Laurence Nation, anti-Enlightenment, and religious revival in Austria: Tyrol in the 1790s 475

Collins, Jeffrey R. Christian ecclesiology and the composition of *Leviathan*: a newly discovered letter to Thomas Hobbes 217

Connolly, S. J. A woman's life in mid-eighteenth-century Ireland: the case of Letitia Bushe 433

Cramsie, John Commercial projects and the fiscal policy of James VI and I . 345

Crook, Malcolm Citizen bishops: episcopal elections in the French Revolution . 955

Dawson, Mark S. Histories and texts: refiguring the diary of Samuel Pepys . 407

Freeman, Thomas S. Fate, faction, and fiction in Foxe's *Book of martyrs* . . 601

Fyfe, Aileen Reading children's books in late eighteenth-century Dissenting families 453

Gregor, Neil A *Schicksalsgemeinschaft*? Allied bombing, civilian morale, and social dissolution in Nuremberg, 1942–1945 1051

Hamilton, C. I. John Wilson Croker: patronage and clientage at the Admiralty, 1809–1857 49

Harding, Nicholas B. North African piracy, the Hanoverian carrying trade, and the British state, 1728–1828 25

Harrison, E. D. R. The British special operations executive and Poland . . 1071

Johnson, Graham 'Making reform the instrument of revolution': British social democracy, 1881–1911 977

Kelly, Matthew Dublin Fenianism in the 1880s: 'the Irish culture of the future'? 729

Knox, MacGregor 1 October 1942: Adolf Hitler, Wehrmacht officer policy, and social revolution 801

Kowner, Rotem 'Lighter than yellow, but not enough': western discourse on the Japanese 'race', 1854–1904 103

Lloyd, Howell A. The political thought of Adam Blackwood 915

Mallett, Robert Fascist foreign policy and official Italian views of Anthony Eden in the 1930s 157

Matthews, Kevin Stanley Baldwin's 'Irish Question' 1027

Milton, Philip John Locke and the Rye House Plot 647
Parry, J. P. Disraeli and England 699
Peacey, J. T. John Lilburne and the Long Parliament 625
Pilbeam, Pamela Dream worlds? Religion and the early socialists in France . 499
Pitt, Alan The cultural impact of science in France: Ernest Renan and the Vie de Jésus 79
Ransome, David R. Village tensions in early Virginia: sex, land, and status at the Neck of Land in the 1620s 365
Russell, Mark A. The building of Hamburg's Bismarck memorial, 1898–1906. 133
Sharpe, Kevin 'So hard a text'? Images of Charles I, 1612–1700 383
Shedd, John A. Legalism over revolution: the Parliamentary Committee for Indemnity and property confiscation disputes, 1647–1655 1093
Thorpe, Andrew The membership of the Communist Party of Great Britain, 1920–1945 777
Toye, Richard The Labour party's external economic policy in the 1940s . 189
Walker, Claire Prayer, patronage, and political conspiracy: English nuns and the Restoration 1
Webster, Anthony Business and empire: a reassessment of the British conquest of Burma in 1885 1003

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

Baranowski, Shelly Nazism and polarization: the left and the Third Reich . 1157
Clark, J. C. D. Protestantism, nationalism, and national identity, 1660–1832. 249
Evangelisti, Silvia Wives, widows, and brides of Christ: marriage and the convent in the historiography of early modern Italy 233
Foot, John Via Rasella, 1944: memory, truth and history 1173
French, H. R. The search for the 'middle sort of people' in England, 1600–1800 277
Gare, Deborah Britishness in recent Australian historiography 1145
Jersak, Tobias Biltzkrieg revisited: a new look at Nazi war and extermination planning 565
Jones, Adrian Word *and* deed: why a *post*-poststructural history is needed, and how it might look 517
Kirk, Linda The matter of Enlightenment 1129
Mentzer, Raymond A. Structuring and interpreting the experience of early modern Europeans 295
Schlie, Ulrich Today's view of the Third Reich and the Second World War in German historiographical discourse 543
Spohr, Kristina German unification: between official history, academic scholarship, and political memoirs 869
Stafford, William Shall we take the linguistic turn?: British radicalism in the era of the French Revolution 583
Stewart, Graham Churchill without the rhetoric 303
Stoyle, Mark English 'nationalism', Celtic particularism, and the English Civil War 1113
Strachan, Hew The First World War 889
Young, B. W. Religious history and the eighteenth-century historian . . 849

INDEX

BOOKS REVIEWED

Bentivegna, Rosario (with Cesare De Simone) *Operazione Via Rasella: verità e menzogna: i protagonisti raccontano*. By John Foot 1173

Blakemore, Steven *Intertextual war: Edmund Burke and the French Revolution in the writings of Mary Wollstonecraft, Thomas Paine, and James Mackintosh*. By William Stafford 583

Bourke, Joanna *Dismembering the male: men's bodies, Britain and the Great War*. By Hew Strachan 889

Clark, Ian *Globalization and fragmentation: international relations in the twentieth century*. By Gaynor Johnson 906

Claydon, Tony and McBride, Ian, eds. *Protestantism and national identity: Britain and Ireland, c. 1650–c. 1850*. By Hannah Smith 596

Coetzee, Frans and Shevin-Coetzee, Marilyn, eds. *Authority, identity and the social history of the Great War*. By Hew Strachan 889

Colas, Dominique (transl. Amy Jacobs) *Civil society and fanaticism: conjoined histories*. By Raymond A. Mentzer 295

Constantinesco, Nicholas *Romania on the European stage, 1875–1880*. By Robert Weiner 310

Contini, Giovanni *La memoria divisa*. By John Foot 1173

Dal Maso, Cinzia, ed. *Processo Priebke: Le testimonianze, il memoriale*. By John Foot 1173

Elliott, J. H. and Brockliss, L. W. B., eds. *The world of the favourite*. By Howell A. Lloyd 905

Epstein, James *Radical expression: political language, ritual, and symbol in England, 1790–1850*. By William Stafford 583

Esenwein, George and Shubert, Adrian *Spain at war: the Spanish Civil War in context, 1931–1939*. By Frank Schauff 911

Griffith, Paddy *Battle tactics of the western front: the British army's art of attack, 1916–1918*. By Hew Strachan 889

Grimaldi, Fabio et al. *Le radici e le ali: partigiani a Roma*. By John Foot . . . 1173

Harper, T. N. *The end of empire and the making of Malaya*. By D. K. Fieldhouse. 912

Herrmann, David G. *The arming of Europe and the making of the First World War*. By Hew Strachan 889

Hobsbawn, Eric 'Identity history is not enough' in idem, *On history*. By John Foot 1173

Hoff, Joan *Law, gender, and injustice: a legal history of U.S. women*. By Leslie Gale Parr 1187

Houston, R. A. *Madness and society in eighteenth-century Scotland*. By Malcolm Gaskill 1185

Hunter, Michael, ed. *Archives of the scientific revolution: the formation and exchange of ideas in seventeenth-century Europe*. By Raymond A. Mentzer 295

Hutchins, Keith *The Romanians, 1774–1866*. By Robert Weiner 310

Johns, Adrian *The nature of the book: print and knowledge in the making*. By William H. Sherman 1183

Katz, Robert *Dossier Priebke*. By John Foot 1173

Katz, Robert *Morte a Roma: il massacro delle Fosse Ardeatine*. By John Foot . 1173

Keane, John *Tom Paine: a political life*. By William Stafford 583

Kennedy, David M. *Freedom from fear: the American people in depression and war, 1929–1945*. By Gareth Davies 598
Lepre, Aurelio *Via Rasella: leggenda e realtà della resistenza a Roma*. By John Foot 1173
Louthan, Howard *The quest for compromise: peacemakers in Counter-Reformation Vienna*. By Raymond A. Mentzer 295
Malchow, H. L. *Gothic images of race in nineteenth-century Britain*. By William Stafford 583
Maurizio, Pierangelo *Via Rasella, cinquant'anni di menzogne*. By John Foot. . 1173
Muller, James W., ed. *Churchill as peacemaker*. By Graham Stewart . . . 303
Paggi, Leonardo, ed. *Storia e memoria di un massacro ordinario*. By John Foot . 1173
Parker, Geoffrey *The grand strategy of Philip II*. By N. M. Sutherland . . 309
Parker, R. A. C., ed. *Winston Churchill: studies in statesmanship*. By Graham Stewart 303
Pelling, Henry *Churchill peacetime ministry, 1951–1955*. By Graham Stewart . 303
Pezzino, Paolo *Anatomia di un massacro: controversia sopra una strage tedesca*. By John Foot 1173
Pollard, John F. *The unknown pope: Benedict XV (1914–1922) and the pursuit of peace*. By Jonathan Steinberg 909
Portelli, A. *The battle of Valle Giulia: oral history and the art of dialogue*. By John Foot 1173
Portelli, Alessandro *L'ordine è già stato eseguito: Roma, le Fosse Ardeatine, la memoria*. By John Foot 1173
Prior, Robin and Wilson, Trevor *Passchendaele: the untold story*. By Hew Strachan 889
Ranzanto, Gabriele *Il linciaggio di Carretta: Roma 1944: violenza politica e ordinaria violenza*. By John Foot 1173
Scott, Tom, ed. *The peasantries of Europe from the fourteenth to the eighteenth centuries*. By Raymond A. Mentzer 295
Settimelli, Wladimiro, ed. *I grandi processi. 2. Herbert Kappler*. By John Foot . 1173
Slack, Paul *From Reformation to improvement: public welfare in early modern England*. By Tim Hitchcock 595
Smith, Paul, ed. *Government and the armed forces in Britain, 1856–1990*. By Hew Strachan 889
Stafford, David *Churchill and secret service*. By Graham Stewart . . . 303
Stevenson, David *Armaments and the coming of war: Europe 1904–1914*. By Hew Strachan 889
Strawson, John *Churchill and Hitler, in victory and defeat*. By Graham Stewart . 303
Stuchtey, Benedikt *W. E. H. Lecky (1838–1903): Historisches Denken und politisches Urteilen eines anglo-irischen Gelehrten*. By Peter Alter . . . 313
Thomas, Martin *The French empire at war, 1940–1945*. By H. R. Kedward . 315
Tilly, Charles *Popular contention in Great Britain, 1758–1834*. By William Stafford 583
Towle, Philip *Enforced disarmament: from the Napoleonic campaigns to the Gulf War*. By Gaynor Johnson 906
Worral, David *Radical culture: discourse, resistance and surveillance, 1790–1820*. By William Stafford 583
Young, John W. *Winston Churchill's last campaign: Britain and the Cold War, 1951–1985*. By Graham Stewart 303